Table of contents

l.	Introduction	7
	1. Issues and challenges	
	2. Current and predicted storage deployment	8
II.	Why is electricity storage required?	9
	1. Benefits	9
	2. Range of services	9
III.	Storage technologies	13
	1. Technology summaries	13
	2. Technology selection	16
IV.	Applications	19
	Standalone storage projects	19
	2. Co-location with generation	20

	3. Commercial behind-the-meter applications	22
	4. Domestic behind-the-meter applications	24
	5. Islanded networks and micro-grids	24
	6. Co-location with electric vehicle charging infrastructure	25
V.	Regulatory framework	27
	1. Overview	27
	2. Licensing	27
	3. Final consumption levies	28
	4. Network charging	29
	5. Definition of storage	30
	6. Disputes	32
VI.	Role of stakeholders	33
	1. Government	33
	2. Energy regulator	35
	3. System operators	36
	4. Network owners	. 38
	5. Aggregators	40
	6. Suppliers	41
	7. Generators	42
VII.	Revenue streams	43
	1. Revenue stacking	43
	2. Frequency response	45
	3. Provision of reserve	47

	4. Black Start	50
	5. Alternative system services	50
	6. Energy trading	50
	7. Participation in balancing market	. 51
	8. Other revenue streams	52
VIII.	Electricity export and trading agreement	53
	1. Overview	- 53
	2. Trading arrangements	54
	3. Co-located projects	55
IX.	Import electricity supply agreement	57
	1. Agreement structure	57
	2. Pricing	58
X.	Grid connection arrangements	61
	1. Key considerations	. 61
	2. Existing connections	63
	3. Active network management	63
XI.	Construction contract	65
	1. Contractual structure	65
	2. Key issues	66
XII.	Operations agreement	. 69
	1. Structure and key provisions	69
	2. Additional considerations	70
XIII.	Land agreement	71
	1. Land requirement	. 71

	2. Key considerations	. 72
XIV.	Permitting	75
	Consent to construct and operate	75
	2. Producer responsibility	76
	3. Wider environmental and health and safety requirements	76
XV.	Corporate arrangements	79
	1. Corporate structures	79
	2. M&A activity	80
	3. Investors	81
XVI.	Financing arrangements	83
	1. Overview	83
	2. Key challenges	84
	3. Key issues	84
	4. Key financing terms	88
XVII	. Conclusion	. 91
Not	es	92
Abo	ut the author	95
Δho	ut Globe Law and Business	96